Supplementary Table 3: Summary of *in vitro* chaperone reactions with attempts to correlate folding with ATP-costs.

Chaperone system	Substrate to chaperone ratio (protomers)	Refolding rate (nM/min)	Substrate refolded chaperone^{-1} h^{-1}	ATP/ natively refolded substrate	Reference
GroEL/GroES	1:8 MDH:GroEL	3.4	0.10	---	[2]
	1:35 Rubisco:GroEL	2.65	0.09	---	[3]
	1:21 Cit syn: GroEL	4.44	0.085	---	[4]
	1:70 MDH:GroEL	1.8	0.016	---	[5]
DnaK/DnaJ/ GrpE	1:6 G6PDH:DnaK	14	0.24	1,200	[6]
	1:14 G6PDH: DnaK	4.2	0.072	4,200-16,800*	[7]
	1:14 MDH: DnaK	1.11	0.02	16,000-63,000*	[7]
	1:7 LDH: DnaK	15	0.26	1,200-4,700*	[7]
	0.7:1 MDH: DnaK (+ClpB)	5.1	0.31**	1,000-4,000*	[8]
	15:1 Luciferase: DnaK	**2172 at V_{max}**	**324 at V_{max}**	**5.6 at V_{max}**	**Present study**

* DnaK (+DnaJ and GrpE) ATPase activity in the presence of substrate is estimated from the present work to be 5-30 min^{-1} at 25 °C.
** Normalized for DnaK.

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