

Table 1

Set of constitutive parameters (bulk modulus  $\kappa$  and shear moduli  $\mu_1$  and  $\mu_2$ ) used in finite element simulations of cancerous cells.

	$\kappa$ [kPa]	$\mu_1$ [kPa]	$\mu_2$ [kPa]
Plasma membrane	39.7333	0.41	0.422
Cytoplasm	39.7333	0.41	0.422
Nuclear envelope	239.989	2.41	2.422
Nucleoplasm	239.989	2.41	2.422
Nucleolus	719.967	7.23	7.266
ECM	248.333	5.0	5.0

Table 2

Set of constitutive parameters (bulk modulus  $\kappa$  and shear moduli  $\mu_1$  and  $\mu_2$ ) used in finite element simulations of healthy cells. Values are derived based on a stiffening of cell constituents by 80% and a simultaneous decrease in stiffness of the ECM by 80%.

	$\kappa$ [kPa]	$\mu_1$ [kPa]	$\mu_2$ [kPa]
Plasma membrane	71.5199	0.738	0.7596
Cytoplasm	71.5199	0.738	0.7596
Nuclear envelope	431.98	4.338	4.3596
Nucleoplasm	431.98	4.338	4.3596
Nucleolus	1295.94	13.014	13.0788
ECM	198.666	4.0	4.0