

Table 20.1. Kinetic parameters in the gastrointestinal tract during starvation and after refeeding

Reference	I_S (%)	I_M (%)	T_C (h)	t_S (h)	t_{G1} (h)	t_{G2} (h)	t_M (h)	I_P	Migration rate (cell positions per hour)	Crypt cell production rate (cells/ crypt /h)	k_B (cells/1000/ cells/h)	crypt population (cells)
Rat												
Hopper <i>et al.</i> (1968)												
Rose <i>et al.</i> (1971)												
Control			11.6	8.2	2.3	0.8						
7 days starved			10.8	8.5	1.2	0.8						
10 days starved			11.9	10.1	0.4	1.1						
Al-Dewachi <i>et al.</i> (1975a; unpublished)												
Control	36	6.2	11.3 (10.4 ¹)	6.5				0.4 ¹ 0.51 ²	1.8	39	112	670
96 h starved	23.3	4.5	12.3 (14.2 ¹)	6.3				1.0 0.52 ²	1.0	19	37	580
16 h refed	28.5	9.7	6.5 ¹					0.6 0.48 ²	1.9	38	123	630
Mouse												
Weibecke <i>et al.</i> (1969)												
<i>Jejunum</i>												
Control	38	6.2	12.0	6.5	4	1.5		0.7 ³				
96 h starved	25	3.4	27.7	10	16	2		0.69 ³				
<i>Colon</i>												
Control	15	—	23.2	6.5	15	1.5		0.53 ³				
96 h starved	7	—	56	10	38	2		0.41 ³				
Hagemann and Stragand (1977)												
<i>Ileum</i>												
Control			12.6	5.9	5.3	1.4		0.51 ²				
Fasting			20.1	9.3	9.3	1.5		0.42 ²				
Refed			10.8	5.6	3.8	1.4		0.55 ²				
<i>Colon</i>												
Control			18.2	7.1	9.9	1.2		0.37 ²				
Fasting			35.3	7.6	26.1	1.6		0.36 ²				
Refed			14.8	7.0	5.8	2.0		0.56 ²				

¹ From metaphase arrest experiments. ² From the labelling index distribution curve. ³ Calculated from $I_{S\text{expt}}/I_{S\text{theor}}$, with $I_{S\text{theor}}$ from t_S/T_C .