

Table 18.3. Kinetic parameters in the crypts of the small intestine of experimental animals<sup>b</sup>

Reference	$I_S$ (%)	$I_M$ (%)	$k_B$ (cells/1000 cells/h)	CCPR <sup>2</sup> (cells/ crypt/h)	$i_P$	$T_C$ (h)	$t_S$ (h)	$t_{G1}$ (h)	$t_{G2}$ (h)	$t_M$ (h)	$T$ (h)	$TT^3$ crypt (h)	$t_{mat}^4$ (h)	Migration rate (cell positions/h)
<b>Mouse</b>														
Quastler and Sherman (1959)						18.7 <sup>1</sup>	7.5	9.5 <sup>1</sup>	1.5	0.5			4	
Fry <i>et al.</i> (1961, 1963); Leshner <i>et al.</i> (1961)					0.5 <sup>5</sup>	11.2	6.5	2.7	2.0	1.1-1.3				
Thrasher and Greulich (1965a,b) (young adult)	41	6			0.70 <sup>5</sup> 0.72 <sup>5</sup> 0.66 <sup>6</sup>	13	7.4		0.75-2.0		18 <sup>7</sup>			
Schultze <i>et al.</i> (1972)	55	4	70		0.72 <sup>5</sup>	14	7.4 <sup>10</sup> 8.0	4.5	1.0	0.5				
Kovacs and Potten (1973)	28.1				0.54 <sup>6</sup>	16 <sup>1</sup>								
Cheng and Leblond (1974a)	9										3.3d <sup>8</sup>			1.0 <sup>14</sup> -1.5
Cooper <i>et al.</i> (1974)	56.6 <sup>9</sup>					13.4 <sup>3</sup> 13.3	7.6							
Al-Dewachi <i>et al.</i> (1975b, 1979)	37	7.3	52.1	16.4 <sup>11</sup> 14.5 13.8 21.4	0.61 <sup>5</sup> 0.65 <sup>6</sup>	12.4(21) <sup>13</sup> 12.3(30)	7.6	3.7	1.15	0.86	24.8 <sup>7</sup>		1.1 <sup>15</sup>	1.85
Lehnert (1979)	41 ± 0.012				0.69 <sup>5</sup>	11.8 <sup>12</sup> 12.7 13.3 (15) <sup>13</sup>	6.7	3.9	1.1		44 <sup>7</sup>			
Schultze <i>et al.</i> (1979)							7.5 7.8	3.7	1.3					
<b>Rat</b>														
Leblond and Stevens (1948)			33.8							1.05	29 <sup>7</sup>			
Cairnie <i>et al.</i> (1965a)	35	4			0.57 <sup>5</sup> 0.58 <sup>6</sup>	10.6 (23) <sup>13</sup>	6.4	2.8	1.34	0.7				1.27 1.45
Tannock (1967)						11 ± 1 <sup>12</sup> 17								
Tutton (1973a)			3.3							0.8				
Al-Dewachi <i>et al.</i> (1974)	36	3.5	69	32 <sup>11</sup>	0.62 <sup>5</sup>	11.3(21) <sup>13</sup>								
Wright <i>et al.</i> (1975)				32.4 35.6 39.9	0.60 <sup>6</sup>	10.5 <sup>12</sup>	6.5	3.5	1.3	0.43	34.1		6.6	1.43 1.78

<sup>1</sup> Stage-duration calculation. <sup>2</sup> Crypt cell production rate. <sup>3</sup> Crypt transit time. <sup>4</sup> Transit time for maturation compartment. <sup>5</sup> Calculated from the FLM curve. <sup>6</sup> Measured from the labelling index distribution curve. <sup>7</sup> Crypt only. <sup>8</sup> Total (i.e. villus epithelium also). <sup>9</sup> Proliferating cells only. <sup>10</sup> From double-labelling measurements. <sup>11</sup> From microdissection and metaphase arrest. <sup>12</sup>  $I_M I_M \cdot N_P, I_P I_T C, N_C$  and the migration rate multiplied by the column count respectively. <sup>13</sup> Metaphase arrest. <sup>14</sup> Coefficient of variation. <sup>15</sup> Proportional to site. <sup>16</sup> For a completely non-proliferative cell.