

Table III Intra- and Intercellular Localization of Enzymes in the Mesophyll Cell and Bundle Sheath Cell of C₄ Plants

	MC/BSC enzyme activity: $\mu\text{mol hour}^{-1} (\text{mg Chl})^{-1}$		
	NADP-ME type <i>Zea mays</i>	PEP-CK type <i>Panicum maximum</i> (<i>Urochloa panicoides</i>)	NAD-ME type <i>Elysius indica</i> (<i>Panicum miliaceum</i>)
C₄ pathway			
Carbonic anhydrase ^{a,b}	98/2	(98/2) ^c	(93/7)
PEP carboxylase ^{c,e}	864/14	2590/3	2400/10
Pyruvate, Pi dikinase ^b	188/15	(66/1)	82/1
Adenylate kinase ^{d,f}	56/10		
Pyrophosphatase ^{c,f}	49/16		
NADP-malate dehydrogenase ^{b,d}	805/<1	72/25	175/51
NADP-malic enzyme ^{b,d}	<1/1690	<1/85	7/28
PEP carboxykinase ^d	<1/<1	<1/542	<1/1
NAD-malic enzyme ^d	<1/126	62/263	11/554
Aspartate aminotransferase ^d	324/70	(1150/753)	1400/205
Alanine aminotransferase ^d	33/53	(612/335)	942/579
PCR cycle			
RuBP carboxylase ^{b,d}	<1/389	4/249	1/395
Phosphoribulokinase ^{b,d}	<1/2940	(75/1310)	24/2450
Phosphoriboisomerase ^d	75/1500		
PGA kinase ^d	1290/2450	(2110/701)	2350/1090
NADP-triose-P dehydrogenase ^{b,d}	705/1400	(240/457)	250/477
Triose-P isomerase ^b	526/545	(277/481)	209/813
Photorespiratory glycolate pathway			
Glycolate oxidase ^b	1.2/10	(1/26)	1.2/22
Hydroxypyruvate reductase ^b	20/184	(15/330)	40/526
Catalase ($\times 10^{-3}$) ^d	9/60	(11/46)	11/60
Glycerate kinase ^d	7.5/<1		(22/2)
Others (sucrose synthesis, glycolysis, oxidative pentose-P pathway, respiration)			
UDPG pyrophosphorylase ^d	797/285		(392/443)
Sucrose-P synthase ^d	56/3.2		
Phosphoglyceromutase ^b	160/23	95/35	150/115
Enolase ^b	203/18	181/100	174/95
Glucose-6-P dehydrogenase ^d	20/9	(37/18)	(24/34)
6-Phosphogluconate dehydrogenase ^b	10/8	(28/18)	11/38
Cytochrome oxidase ^b	33/146	(78/149)	46/117

For values listed as <1, the activity was less than 1 or not detectable.

^a Relative value.

^b Ku and Edwards, 1975.

^c R. Kanai, unpublished results.

^d Kanai and Edwards, 1973a.

^e Gutierrez *et al.*, 1974a.

^f Slack *et al.*, 1969.

^g Usuda and Edwards, 1980a.

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