

TABLE 6-8 Enzymes for Which k_{cat}/K_m Is Close to the Diffusion-Controlled Limit (10^8 to $10^9 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$)

Enzyme	Substrate	k_{cat} (s^{-1})	K_m (M)	k_{cat}/K_m ($\text{M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$)
Acetylcholinesterase	Acetylcholine	1.4×10^4	9×10^{-5}	1.6×10^8
Carbonic anhydrase	CO_2	1.1×10^6	1.2×10^{-2}	8.3×10^7
	HCO_3^-	1.4×10^5	2.6×10^{-2}	1.5×10^7
Catalase	H_2O_2	1.4×10^7	1.1×10^0	4×10^7
Crotonase	Crotonyl-CoA	5.7×10^3	2×10^{-5}	2.8×10^8
Fumarase	Fumarate	1.8×10^2	5×10^{-6}	1.6×10^8
	Malate	1.9×10^2	2.5×10^{-5}	3.6×10^7
β -Lactamase	Benzylpenicillin	2.0×10^3	2×10^{-5}	1×10^8

Source: Fersht, A. (1999) *Structure and Mechanism in Protein Science*, p. 166, W. H. Freeman and Company, New York.