

Table III. Dissociation equilibrium constants and enthalpies of dissociation for the metabolites of lactic acid metabolic pathway (at zero ionic strength and 298.15 K).

Reaction	pK_a	$\Delta_r H^\circ$ (kJ/mol)
(1) $\text{HG6P}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{G6P}^{2-}$	6.42 (Alberty, 2003b)	-1.8 (Tewari et al., 1988)
(2) $\text{HF6P}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{F6P}^{2-}$	6.27 (Alberty, 2003b)	-1.8 (Tewari et al., 1988)
(3) $\text{H}_2\text{FBP}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{HFBP}^{3-}$	6.05 (Alberty, 2003b)	-1.8
(4) $\text{HFBP}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{FBP}^{4-}$	6.65 (Alberty, 2003b)	-1.8
(5) $\text{HDHAP}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{DHAP}^{2-}$	6.32 (Smith et al., 2004)	-1.8
(6) $\text{HGAP}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{GAP}^{2-}$	6.66 ^a	3.1 ^a
(7) $\text{H}_2\text{BPG}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{HBPG}^{3-}$	6.45 (MarvinSketch, 2007)	-1.8
(8) $\text{HBPG}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{BPG}^{4-}$	7.60 (MarvinSketch, 2007)	-1.8
(9) $\text{H}_2\text{3PG}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{H}^3\text{PG}^{2-}$	4.14 (Smith et al., 2004)	0.41
(10) $\text{H}^3\text{PG}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{3PG}^{3-}$	6.68 (Larsson, 1972)	-1.8
(11) $\text{H}_2\text{2PG}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{H}^2\text{PG}^{2-}$	4.19	0.41
(12) $\text{H}^2\text{PG}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{2PG}^{3-}$	7.43 (Smith et al., 2004)	-1.8
(13) $\text{H}_2\text{PEP}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{HPEP}^{2-}$	3.45 (Smith et al., 2004)	0.41
(14) $\text{HPEP}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{PEP}^{3-}$	6.68 (Smith et al., 2004)	-1.8
(15) $\text{HPyr} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{Pyr}^-$	2.48 (Smith et al., 2004)	0.33
(16) $\text{HLac} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{Lac}^-$	3.86 (Smith et al., 2004)	0.33 (Smith et al., 2004)
(17) $\text{H}_2\text{ATP}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{HATP}^{3-}$	4.68 (Alberty, 2003b)	15 (Alberty, 2003a)
(18) $\text{HATP}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{ATP}^{4-}$	7.60 (Alberty, 2003b)	-6.3 (Alberty, 2003a)
(19) $\text{H}_2\text{ADP}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{HADP}^{2-}$	4.36 (Alberty, 2003b)	17.6 (Alberty, 2003a)
(20) $\text{HADP}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{ADP}^{3-}$	7.18 (Alberty, 2003b)	-5.6 (Alberty, 2003a)
(21) $\text{H}_2(\text{NAD}^+) \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{H}(\text{NAD}^+)^-$	2.56 (MarvinSketch, 2007)	-7.95 (LaRowe and Helgeson, 2006)
(22) $\text{H}(\text{NAD}^+)^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + (\text{NAD}^+)^{2-}$	3.92 (MarvinSketch, 2007)	-2.09 (LaRowe and Helgeson, 2006)
(23) $\text{H}_3\text{NADH}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{H}_2\text{NADH}$	2.53 (MarvinSketch, 2007)	-2.09 (LaRowe and Helgeson, 2006)
(24) $\text{H}_2\text{NADH} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{HNADH}^-$	4.11 (MarvinSketch, 2007)	-2.09 (LaRowe and Helgeson, 2006)
(25) $\text{HNADH}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{NADH}^{2-}$	3.46 (MarvinSketch, 2007)	-7.95 (LaRowe and Helgeson, 2006)
(26) $\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{HPO}_4^{2-}$	7.22 (Alberty, 2003b)	3.6 (Alberty, 2003a)

The values for which no reference is given are estimated.

^aValue for glycerol-1-phosphate, 25°C (Liang et al., 1992).