

TABLE III
Composition of Milks from Domesticated Mammals*

Order	Days of lactation	No. samples	g/dl				Ash	Reference
			Total solids	Protein	Lactose	Fat		
Perissodactyla								
<i>Equus asinus</i> (ass)	60-120	9	8.5	1.4	6.1	0.6	0.4	Anantakrishnan (1941)
<i>Equus caballus</i> (horse)	25-54	25	10.5	1.9	6.9	1.3	0.4	Oftedal <i>et al.</i> (1983)
	21	8	10.5	2.1	6.5	1.5	0.4	Alston-Mills and Larimore, manuscript in preparation
Artiodactyla								
<i>Alces alces</i> (moose)	> 2	15	21.5	8.5	3.0	10	1.5	Ivanova (1965)
<i>Rangifer tarandus</i> (reindeer)	21-30	6	26.3	9.5	3.4	10.9	1.3	Luhtale <i>et al.</i> (1968); Luick <i>et al.</i> (1974)
	?	3	23.6	7.6	3.7	11.0	1.3	Hatcher <i>et al.</i> (1967)
<i>Camelus bactrianus</i> (bactrian camel)	23-91	30	15.2	4.3	—	4.3	0.9	Oftedal (1984)
<i>Camelus dromedarius</i> (dromedary)	?	15	13.6	3.6	5.0	4.5	0.7	Kheraskov (1961); Ohri and Joshi (1961); Khan and Appanna (1964); El-Bahay (1962)
	?	Pooled	11.9	2.5	4.7	3.9	0.8	Mechaia (1993)
<i>Lama glama</i> (llama)	—	1	16.2	7.3	6.0	2.4	—	Jenness (1974)
<i>Bos taurus mature</i> (cow)		> 2000	12.4	3.2	4.6	3.7	0.7	Macy <i>et al.</i> (1953)
<i>Bos indicus</i> (cow)	?	130	13.5	3.2	4.9	4.7		Basu <i>et al.</i> (1962)
<i>Bos grunniens</i> (yak)		?	17.3	5.8	4.9	6.5	0.9	Vsakikh (1943); Markova (1956)
<i>Ouibus moschatus</i> (musk ox)	—	1	16.4	5.3	4.1	5.4	—	Tener (1956)
<i>Bubalis bubalis</i> (water buffalo)	30	42	16.8	4.3	4.9	6.5	0.8	Eltawil <i>et al.</i> (1976); Laxminaryan and Dastur (1968)
<i>Cervus elaphus</i> (elk)	14-77	28	19.0	5.7	4.2	6.7	1.3	Robbins <i>et al.</i> (1981)
<i>Ovis aries</i> (sheep)	13-35	20	18.2	4.1	5.0	7.3	0.8	Oftedal (1981)
<i>Capra hircus</i> (goat)	14-56	120?	12.0	2.9	4.7	3.8	0.8	Ronningen (1965)

*Compilation of tables from Jenness (1974) in "Lactation," Vol. III, Academic Press, New York; Oftedal (1984) in "Lactation Strategies," *Symp. Zool. Soc. London*.