

TABLE 10. Additional thermodynamic data for anomeric conversions at 298.15 K

Process	$\Delta G^\circ$	$\Delta H^\circ$	$\Delta S^\circ$	$\Delta C_p^\circ$	$\frac{\Delta V^\circ \times 10^4}{\text{m}^3 \text{mol}^{-1}}$
	kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>		J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>		
$\alpha$ -xylose = $\beta$ -xylose	$-1.40 \pm 0.2^a$	$-2.24 \pm 0.1^b$	$-2.8 \pm 0.8$		
$\alpha$ -galactose = $\beta$ -galactose	$-1.90 \pm 0.2^a$	$-1.30 \pm 0.1^c$	$2.0 \pm 0.8$		
$\alpha$ -glucose = $\beta$ -glucose	$-1.24 \pm 0.1^a$	$-1.15 \pm 0.05^d$	$0.30 \pm 0.4$	$-9. \pm 3.^f$	$0.31 \pm 0.02^g$
$\alpha$ -mannose = $\beta$ -mannose	$1.70 \pm 0.2^a$	$1.85 \pm 0.1^c$	$0.50 \pm 0.8$		
$\beta$ -fructopyranose = $\beta$ -fructofuranose	$3.01 \pm 0.2^a$	$15.2 \pm 0.5^e$	$41. \pm 2.$		

<sup>a</sup>Calculated from data in Table 8; adjustments to 298.15 K were done using the enthalpies given in this table.

<sup>b</sup>Based on data given in [58KAB/PAT].

<sup>c</sup>Based on data given in [73TAK/ONO].

<sup>d</sup>Based on data given in [41STU] and [58KAB/PAT].

<sup>e</sup>Based on data given in [88BAL/SOM]; also see [65AND/GRO] and [66GRO/AND].

<sup>f</sup>Based on data given in [41STU].

<sup>g</sup>Based on data given in [86BER/HOO]; also see [25RIB].