TABLE 1 Peak-to-peak headgroup thicknesses  $h_{\rm pp}$ , elastic area  $K_{\rm A}$ ,  $K_{\rm app}$ , and bending  $k_{\rm c}$  moduli for fluid phase bilayers made from phosphatidylcholines

Lipid	$h_{\mathrm{pp}}\ (\mathrm{nm})$	$K_{\rm A}$ (mN/m)	$\frac{K_{\rm app}}{({\rm mN/m})}$	$k_{\rm c} \ (10^{-19} \ {\rm J})$
diC13:0	$3.41 \pm 0.05$	$239 \pm 15$	$153 \pm 13$	$0.56 \pm 0.07$
diC14:0	$3.52 \pm 0.06$	$234 \pm 23$	$150 \pm 14$	$0.56 \pm 0.06$
C18:0/1	$4.07 \pm 0.06$	$235 \pm 14$	$208 \pm 10$	$0.90 \pm 0.06$
C18:1/0	_	$230 \pm 10$	$207 \pm 8$	$0.92 \pm 0.07$
diC18:1 <sub>c9</sub>	$3.69 \pm 0.04$	$265 \pm 18$	$237 \pm 16$	$0.85 \pm 0.10$
diC18:1 <sub>t9</sub>	_	$229 \pm 12$	$208 \pm 10$	$1.03 \pm 0.11$
diC18:1 <sub>c6</sub>	_	$235 \pm 17$	$209 \pm 14$	$0.90 \pm 0.09$
C18:0/2	_	$241 \pm 22$	$193 \pm 17$	$0.46 \pm 0.07$
diC18:2	$3.49 \pm 0.03$	$247 \pm 21$	$190 \pm 18$	$0.44 \pm 0.07$
diC18:3	$3.43 \pm 0.06$	$244 \pm 32$	$159 \pm 19$	$0.38 \pm 0.04$
diC20:4	$3.44 \pm 0.07$	$250 \pm 10$	$183 \pm 8$	$0.44 \pm 0.05$
diC22:1	$4.37 \pm 0.05$	$263 \pm 10$	$244 \pm 8$	$1.2 \pm 0.15$

 $K_{\rm app}$  are the slopes of tension versus apparent area dilation measured by micropipette pressurization of vesicles in the high-tension regime;  $K_{\rm A}$  are the direct elastic stretch moduli obtained after correction for smoothing of thermal undulations. Peak-to-peak headgroup thicknesses  $h_{\rm pp}$  were measured by x-ray diffraction of multibilayers equilibrated at 98% relative humidity. All values are given as mean  $\pm$  SD. (Thicknesses  $h_{\rm pp}$  for dimyristoyl (diC14:0) and diarachidonoyl (diC20:4) PC bilayers are taken from Petrache et al. (1998b) and McIntosh (1995), respectively.)