**Table 1.** Motility parameters of the cells

Strains	FliG variants	Swimming fraction (%) <sup>a</sup>	Swimming speed (µm/s) <sup>b</sup>
DFB225	GFP-FliG	3±3	12±3
DFB225	Wild-type	$85 \pm 6$	$26 \pm 4$
RP437	Wild-type <sup>c</sup>	96±3	$28 \pm 6$

The cells were grown in media containing no arabinose (RP437), 0.0002% arabinose (DFB225 cells harboring the plasmid encoding fliG), or 0.0005% arabinose (DFB225 cells harboring the plasmid encoding gfp-fliG).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> The average value calculated from more than eight visual fields.

The average value calculated from more than 40 cells.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup> Wild-type FliG encoded on the chromosome.