Table 2 Mitochondrial activities of yeast cells throughout the culture period<sup>a</sup>

	Growth phase		
	Early exponential	Late exponential	Stationary
JO <sub>max</sub> (nat.O/min/mg dry wt)	612 ± 36	434±39	$225 \pm 14$
D,L-Lactate dehydrogenase activity (mU)	$195 \pm 16$	$130 \pm 21$	$102 \pm 10$
Citrate synthase activity (mU)	$318 \pm 19$	$233 \pm 45$	$121 \pm 30$

 $<sup>^{</sup>a}$ The maximal respiratory capacity of cells ( $JO_{max}$ ) was measured in the growth medium supplemented with saturating amounts of respiratory substrates (lactate 0.2%, ethanol 1% and glucose 20 mM) after titration with the protonophoric uncoupler, CICCP. Values are means  $\pm$  S.D. of five independent measurements.  $_{D,L}$ -Lactate dehydrogenase and citrate synthase activities were measured as described in Section 2. Values are means  $\pm$  S.D. of six independent measurements.