Table I. Mass fraction of ribosome and the number of ribosomes in *E. coli* TG1 at different phases of growth.^a

| Phase | d_H for the 30S, 50S, and 70S particles (nm) ^b | Mass fraction of ribosome | Number of ribosomes per cell |
|-------------------|---|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Lag phase | 17; 19; 23 | 0.43 (0.032) | 195 (45) |
| Logarithmic phase | 18; 20, 25 | 0.72 (0.043) | 4100 (1400) |
| Stationary phase | 18; 20; 25 | 0.81 (0.023) | 3500 (1400) |
| Declination phase | 17; 20; 24 | 0.37 (0.038) | 25 (15) |

^aReported values are averages of six analyses, three from each of two parallel preparations, except for the lag phase experiment, which is based on six analyses of one preparation. The standard deviation is given within parentheses.

 $^{{}^{\}rm b}d_H$ is the hydrodynamic diameter.