

**FIGURE 5.** Logarithmic scale of  $k_{cat}$  and  $k_{non}$  values for some representative reactions at 25 °C. The length of each vertical bar represents the rate enhancement by ADC = arginine decarboxylase; ODC = orotidine 5'-phosphate decarboxylase; STN = staphylococcal nuclease; GLU = sweet potato  $\beta$ -amylase; FUM = fumarase; MAN = mandelate racemase; PEP = carboxypeptidase B; CDA = E. COIi cytidine deaminase; KSI = ketosteroid isomerase; CMU = chorismate mutase; CAN = carbonic anhydrase.