

**Table 1** Kinetics of glucoamylase production in batch cultures

Medium	$\mu_{\max}$ (1/h)	$Y_{N/S}$ (g/g)	$Y_{P/N}$ (U/g)	$Y_{P/S}$ (U/g)	$P$ (U/l/h)	$P/N^+$ (U/g/h)
Selective	$0.19 \pm 0.002$	$0.13 \pm 0.002$	$37.2 \pm 0.98$	$0.57 \pm 0.07$	$5.41 \pm 1.81$	$6.95 \pm 0.03$
Non-selective	$0.377 \pm 0.001$	$0.233 \pm 0.110$	$46.1 \pm 0.63$	$7.861 \pm 3.05$	$6.62 \pm 2.73$	$1.51 \pm 1.512$

**Table 2** Kinetics of glucoamylase production in continuous cultures

Dilution rate $D$ (1/h)	$Y_{N/S}$ (g/g)	$Y_{P/S}$ (U/g)	$Y_{P/N}$ (U/g)	$P$ (U/l/h)	$P/N^+$ (U/g/h)
0.05	$0.185 \pm 0.065$	$2.716 \pm 0.796$	$26.859 \pm 8.199$	$3.974 \pm 1.109$	$117.486 \pm 29.056$
0.10	$0.324 \pm 0.012$	$2.497 \pm 0.521$	$7.962 \pm 1.648$	$2.832 \pm 1.394$	$23.067 \pm 1.316$
0.20	$0.265 \pm 0.060$	$2.506 \pm 0.236$	$9.607 \pm 0.824$	$1.789 \pm 0.689$	$35.438 \pm 1.766$
0.37	$0.133 \pm 0.002$	$1.636 \pm 0.082$	$2.176 \pm 0.358$	$1.737 \pm 0.756$	$44.422 \pm 3.630$