TABLE VI

Data on the Concentration of Components of Human Plasma Proteins
[Modified after Cohn (82, 83)]

| Substance | Characteristic Properties | Assumed Functions | Estimated Amount | | |
|--|--|---|---|------------------------------|---|
| | | | gm. in 100 gm. plasma protein | gm. in 100 ml.* plasma | Electrophoretic Fraction in which Protein occurs |
| Fibrinogen Antihaemophilic globulin Non-clottable protein Immune 7-globulin | Conversion into fibrin Clots haemophilic blood Insoluble at low temperature Antibodies for diphtheria, mea- | Blood clotting Blood clotting Immunological | 4 very little 0.15 11 | 0.27 0.01 0.74 | γ-globulin |
| Immune euglobulins Isoagglutinins | sles, mumps, influenza, pertussis, streptococci antitoxin, typhoid- H-agglutinins Typhoid "O" agglutinins Anti-A, anti-B and anti-Rh anti- | Immunological Immunological | very little (0.03) | (0.002) | β- and γ-globulins β- and γ-globulins |
| Complement components Enzymes | bodies Lysis Thrombin, proteolytic, amylolyt- ic, lipolytic enzymes, phospha- tase (alkaline), cholinesterase | Immunological Metabolic | $\begin{smallmatrix}0.4\\0.02\end{smallmatrix}$ | 0.027 0.001 | α - and β -globulins α - and β -globulins |
| β-Pseudoglobulin, | Combining with Fe and Cu | Solubilisation and transport | 2.5 | 0.17 | α- and β-globulins |
| (crystallised) Protein combining with iodine | | of specific substances Solubilisation and transport of specific substances | very little | | α - and β -globulins |
| Glycoproteins | Containing carbohydrate (mu- | | 1.2 | 0.08 | α - and β -globulins |
| Lipoproteins | coproteins) Combined with steroids and carotenoids | Solubilisation and transport of specific substances | 8 | 0.04 | α - and β -globulins |
| Bilirubin-containing proteins | rotenoids | or specific substances | 0.05 | 0.003 | α-globulin |
| Albumin (crystallised) | Combines with fatty acids, bile salts, bile pigments, iodine, dyes and drugs | Solubilisation and transport of specific substances and osmotic regulation of blood volume | 50 | 3.35 | albumin |

^{*} Calculated for a total plasma protein of 6.7 gm. per 100 ml.

- 82. Cohn, E. J., Experientia, 3, 125-36 (1947)
- 83. Cohn, E. J., Smithsonian Inst. Pubs. Repts., 413-40 (1945)